

## In Search of the Holy Grail of Seismology The Discovery of a Deterministic Earthquake Precursor

## University of Victoria

# Presented by Dr. Kin-Yip Chun, Seismologist Professor (Emeritus), University of Toronto

## Retirees

**Association** In the mid-1980's US launched a national project "Parkfield Earthquake Prediction Experiment (PEPE)" to monitor a 30-km segment of the San Andreas along which a magnitude 6 earthquake was known to occur with an approximate recurrence time of 22 years. The multi-million dollar project used a very dense network of hi-tech geophysical instruments to allow real-time monitoring of anomalous phenomena occurring along the fault. When the anticipated earthquake did occur, in 2004 -- more than 12 years later than was predicted -- it did so with no apparent precursor of any kind. Deploying a new seismic analysis method we had developed, we re-examined the high-quality data left over from the PEPE. Within a year we unearthed a deterministic earthquake precursor that one would have expected to see, knowing what rock-fracture experimentalists had told us at least two decades earlier.

#### WHEN?

DATE: Wednesday, June 14, 2023 TIME: Registration opens at 6:00pm The one-hour presentation starts at 6:30pm Q&A to follow the presentation

## WHERE?

**PLACE:** Bob Wright Centre (Room A 104) Parking across the Ring Road at Lot #1

## HOW MUCH?

**COST:** \$10.00

Students attend free with presentation of their students' cards

## **REGISTRATION?**

https://www.eventbrite.ca/e/634247891517

Need to know more? Email uvra@uvic.ca

## "In Search of the Holy Grail of Seismology (earthquake precursor) along the San Andreas Fault, near a desert hamlet (Parkfield) with population of 18 people"

### PRESENTER

## Dr. Kin-Yip Chun, Seismologist Professor (Emeritus) of Seismology, Department of Physics, University of Toronto

## **ABOUT THE PRESENTATION**

The talk will be based on a research article we published in the *Bulletin of Seismological Society of America*. Our research made use of seismic data of extremely high quality that was generated during the most ambitious earthquake prediction experiment the world had ever seen: "The Parkfield (California) Earthquake Prediction Experiment (1986 - 2004)." Essentially, we developed a new data analysis method that allowed us to "see" an earthquake precursor emerging with precision similar to what one can expect from simulated earthquake experiments performed in a rock-physics laboratory.

## **ABOUT THE PRESENTER**

## **EDUCATION**



Ph.D. Geophysics, University of California at Berkeley (1983)
MA Geophysics, Columbia University (1975)
B.Sci. Engineering Science, University of Toronto (1973)

## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

University of Toronto: Professor (Emeritus) of Seismology, Department of Physics University of Toronto: (Emeritus) Full Member of the Graduate Faculty, School of Graduate Studies (since 2011) Tongji University: Founder and Director, Global Seismology and Geodynamics Program, School of Ocean & Earth Sciences

Shanghai Normal University: Visiting Professor of Earth Sciences East China Normal University: Visiting Professor of Earth Sciences

## **ABOUT THE PRESENTER (Cont.)**

#### **MAJOR RESEARCH AREAS**

Verification of compliance with Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty; Mathematical theory of seismic wave propagation; Earth structure and plate tectonics; Earthquake prediction

### **MAJOR FUNDING AGENCIES**

Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada; Geological Survey of Canada; Governing Council of University of Toronto; Arms Control Division, External Affairs Canada; US Defense Advanced Research Project Agency; US Airforce Research Laboratory

#### **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

Seismological Society of America; American Geophysical Union; Canadian Geophysical Union; Chinese Geophysical Society; Seismological Society of China

## SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS IN MAJOR ACADEMIC JOURNALS

Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America Journal of Geophysical Research (USA) Geophysical Journal International (UK) Chinese Journal of Geophysics (China)

## PUBLICATION ABOUT THE TOPIC DISCUSSED IN THIS INVITATION

Chun, K.-Y., Q.-Y. Yuan, and G. A. Henderson (2010), Precursory Rise of P-Wave Attenuation before the 2004 Parkfield Earthquake, the *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America*, 100, No 2, 509-521.

NOTE: List of Dr. Chun's publications

https://www.uvic.ca/retirees/assets/docs/list-of-dr-chun-publications.pdf