

Victoria, McPherson Library, Ind.Eng.4

Type	Two sheets of parchment, one seal tag with red wax seal and parchment seal cover intact
Date	22 April 1676
Setting	Legal, Commerce
Produced by/for	John Sparrow and James Coker
Contents	Large indenture agreement concerning conveyance of lands and property from John Sparrow to James Coker, refers internally to Ind.Eng.3 and Ind.Eng.5
Names Appearing in Document	John Sparrow (the younger), James Coker, Isaac Grandorge, Timothy Carutt, Richard Symonds, John White (the younger), Margaret White (wife of John White the younger and then John Sparrow the elder), John White (uncle to John White the younger), John Sparrow (the elder), Frances Sparrow (wife of John Sparrow the younger)
Names Appearing as Witnesses	William Lyngwood, John (Johannes) Aylett, George Stonard, and Thomas Mann
Region(s)/County	Essex, Black Notley, Sible Heddingham, Braintree, Great Yeldham, Shalford; Hadleigh, New England
Property Names	Plumtrees (aka "The Bucke"), Great Collingbroke, Little Collingbroke, Tripps, Hayes (aka Eves, or Edes), Homstalls (aka Howsculls) Coadsoules (or Cadsoules) Croft, Eves Meade, Collinbroke Meade, Barding, Gravelpitt Field, Lords Acre, Roundcroft, Churchfield, Homefields
Shelfmark	Ind.Eng.4
Location	Shelf 02/B/55
Accession Number	2011-073, Item #2
Physical Description	A large sheet of parchment with a smaller, thinner piece of parchment folded into the plica and attached to the seal tag; the main, larger sheet has a slightly curved and indented top edge, ostensibly part of a larger sheet on which the 'indenture' would have been copied out twice (the indented edge serving as a proof of authenticity of the two parts when brought back together), but this is probably a faux edge in this case, as the sheet is too large to accommodate another of matching size. The item is in good condition, with some minor loss of text and deterioration at fold lines; it is stiff and creased from long folding and difficult to open. Pricking is visible at both left and right margins, and both pieces of of parchment are ruled in plummet.
Dimensions and notable features are as follows:	
Parchment	Main sheet is 720 x 630mm, with 35mm plica (fold) at bottom; additional sheet folded into plica measures 685 x 265mm
Text Block	Main sheet text fills 675 x 570mm (measured from top of ascender on first

	line to bottom of descender on last line), 45mm margin at left; insert sheet text fills 645 x 220mm, 40mm margin at left
Text	English text is in 1 column of brown/black ink, continuous from main sheet (72 lines) to inserted sheet (28 lines. Signature of John Sparrow is on plica, and an additional 10 lines of text describing the contents in detail is on the dorse (in the same hand), along with contemporary notes of witnesses, general content, and date. Text is in a late Secretary Hand, written by the same scribe who wrote Ind.Eng.3.
Seal	Extant seal of grainy red wax is in good condition, still in parchment cover.
Provenance	Donated to UVic by Rex Pendril Brown in 2011, amongst other family legal documents and papers.

Victoria, McPherson Library, Ind.Eng.4
 Acc. 2011-073, Item #2
 Large indenture of John Sparrow,
 concerning conveyance of lands to James Coker
 England (Essex) 22 April 1676

1. **This Indenture** made the Two *and* Twentieth day of Aprill in the Eight *and* Twentieth yeare of the Reigne of *our* Sovereigne Lord Charles the second by the grace of God of England Scotland
2. ffrance *and* Ireland king defender of the faith *et cetera* And in the yeare of *our* Lord God 1676 Betweene Iohn Sparrow of Hedingham Sible in the County of Essex gent of thone *parte* and Iames Coker of
3. Brayntree in the County aforesaid gent of thother *parte* Witnesseth that for *and* in consideracion of the summe of Eight hundred and one pounds of Lawfull money of England to him the said
4. Iohn Sparrow in hand well *and* Truely paid by the said Iames Coker att *and* before the sealing *and* delivery of these *presents* The Receipt whereof the said Iohn Sparrow doth hereby acknowledge
5. And thereof *and* of euery *parte* thereof doth acquitt exonerate and discharge the said Iames Coker his heires executours administratours and assignes *and* euery of them by these *presents* And for divers other
6. good causes and consideracions therevnto moueing He the said Iohn Sparrow hath granted remised released and confirmed *and* by these *presents* doth grant remise release *and* confirme vnto the said Iames Coker in his
7. actuall possession now being by vertue of A bargaine *and* sale thereof to him made for a yeare in consideracion of Tenn shillings by Indenture beareing date the day before the date hereof *and* of the statute for
8. Transferring of vses into possession and to his heires All that ffreehold messuage or Tenement antiently called or knowne by the name of Plumtrees *and* now comonly called or knowne by the name of the
9. Bucke scituate and being in Blacke Notley in the County aforesaid And the Greate Barne Quarnehouse *and* Cowhouse stable *and* Hayhouse with the dovecoate the courtyard and all other the ffree yards gardens
10. *and* orchards to *and* with the said messuage belonging or in any wise apperteyneing or therewithall now vsed occupied letten or enjoyed now in the occupation of Isaac Grandorge Clerke And all those Two closes or

11. *parcells* of errable land heretofore called by the name of Hayes *alias* Eues *alias* Edes being freehold whereof One is now called by the name of Great Collinbroke conteyneing by estimacion Eight acres more or
12. lesse And the other of the said Two closes is now called by the name of Little Collinbroke conteyneing by estimacion ffoure acres more or lesse adioyneing to Great Collinbroke And also one *parcell* of meadow or
13. mowing ground being ffreehold conteyneing by estimacion Two acres and an halfe more or lesse And also all that Cobbyhold messuage or Tenement comonly called or knowne by the name of Tripps or
14. otherwise and all the houses edifices *and* buildings yards gardens *and* orchards to the said last mencioned messuage or Tenement belonging or in any wise apperteyneing And all those Customary Lands meadows and
15. pastures heretofore belonging to the said last mencioned messuage or Tenement conteyneing by estimacion Sixeteene acres whereof Two closes conteyneing by estimacion Sixe acres are now letten
16. and vsed to and with the said messuage or Tenement called Tripps And all those closes of customary land called or knowne by the name or names of Homestalls *alias* Howsculls and coadsoules croft *alias* cadsoules
17. Croft holden by Cobby of Court Roll of the Mannor of Blacke Notley Hall in Blacke Notley aforesaid As all the said Messuages and Tenements lands *and* all other the premisses are scituate lying *and* being in
18. Blacke Notley aforesaid and are now in the seuerall occupacions of the said Isaac Grandorge *and* Timothy Carutt blacksmith their or one of their assignee or assignes Lessees or vnder tenants and
19. also all other the ffreehold *and* Cobbyhold messuages houses buildings Lands meadows pastures Tenements *and* hereditaments whatsoever of him the said John Sparrow scituate lying *and* being in Blacke Notley
20. aforesaid all which closes and *parcells* or the Greatest *parte* of them now vsed and enjoyed with the said messuage called Plumtrees or the Bucke *and* herein intended to be granted and conveyed are now called
21. or knowne by the seuerall names of Great Collinbroke Little Collinbroke Eues meade Collinbroke meade Barding Gravell pittfield Lords acre Roundcroft Churchfeild and the Homefeilds being Two *parcells*

22. of pasture behind the stable And the revercion *and* revercions remainder *and* remainders of all *and* euery the premisses And all the estate right title Interest clayme *and* demand whatsoeuer of him the said Iohn Sparrow
23. of in *and* to the said messuages or Tenements *and* all other the premisses herein mencioned *and* intended to be conveyed and of in *and* to euery parte *and* parcell thereof which said ffreehold messuage or Tenement *and* other the
24. ffreehold premisses being formerly the Inheritance of Richard Symonds late of Blacke Notley aforesaid gent deceased did heretofore by good *and* Lawfull meanes *and* Conveyance come vnto Iohn White late
25. of Great Yeldham in the said County gent deceased And by *and* after his death did Lawfully come and descend vnto Iohn White late of Shalford in the said County of Essex and before of Hadleigh in New
26. England yeoman as vncler and heire of the said Iohn White deceased And by him the said Iohn White the vncler by Indenture of Bargaine *and* sale bearinge date the ffourth day of Aprill in the
27. yeare of *our* Lord One Thousand Sixe hundred and Sixty ffoure Made betweene the said Iohn White the vncler of thone parte And Margarett White of Great Yeldham aforesaid widow late the wife of the
28. said Iohn White deceased of the other parte the said ffreehold messuage *and* other the ffreehold premisses were bargained *and* sold to the said Margarett White for one whole yeare And by one other Indenture
29. of grant *and* Release beareing date the ffifth day of Aprill in the said yeare of *our* Lord One Thousand Sixe hundred and Sixty ffoure Made betweene the said Iohn White the vncler of Thone parte
30. and the said Margarett White of Thother parte the said messuage called Plumtrees *and* the said other premisses being ffreehold were for good *and* valuable considerac[i]ons conveyed vnto the said
31. Margarett White *and* to her heires *and* assignes forever All which said ffreehold messuage *and* premisses after the death of the said Margarett White who before was the wife of Iohn Sparrow gent deceased did
32. come *and* descend vnto the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents as sonne *and* heire of the said Margarett White And the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents for the consideracion aforesaid doth hereby

33. grant bargain *and* sell vnto the said Iames Coker all *and* all manner of writeings evidences Fynes deeds Coppyes of Court Rolls escripts *and* muniments that doe touch or concerne the *premisses* or any *parte*
34. thereof \which now are or shall be in the Custody of the said Iohn Sparrow/ **To have** *and* to hold the said messuage called Plumtrees *alias* the Bucke and the said *parcells* of Land called Great *and* Little Collinbroke *and* all *and* euery such other *parte* of the *premisses* aboue mencioned to
35. be granted *and* released as are ffreehold with Thappurtenances vnto the said Iames Coker *and* his heires *and* assignes foreuer to the onely vse *and* behoofe of him the said Iames Coker *and* of his heires and
36. assignes foreuer Of the cheefe Lord or lords of the ffee or ffees of whom the said ffreehold *premisses* are holden by the rents *and* services therefore due *and* of right accustomed And to have *and* to hold the
37. said customary messuage or Tenement called Tripps *and* the said Two closes in the occupacion of the said Timothy Carutt *and* all *and* euery such other *parte* of the *premisses* as are Copsyhold or Customary land
38. vnto the said Iames Coker his heires *and* assignes foreuer by Copsy of Court Roll att the will of the Lord of the said mannor of Blacke Notley Hall according to the custome of the said mannor
39. And the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents for him *and* his heires the said messuage called Plumtrees *alias* the Bucke and all other the *premisses* aboue mencioned to be granted *and* released being ffreehold
40. with Thappurtenances to him the said Iames Coker *and* his heires against him the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents *and* his heires and against the heires of the said Margarett White shall *and*
41. will warrant and forever defend by these presents And the said Iohn Sparrow party to to these presents for him selfe his heires executours administratours *and* assignes and for euery of them doth by
42. these presents covenante promise *and* grant to *and* with the said Iames Coker his heires executours administratours *and* assignes *and* euery of them in manner following That is to say that he the said Iohn Sparrow
43. party to these presents att the time of the sealeing *and* deliuiery of these presents is and standeth lawfully seized of *and* in the said messuage or Tenement called Plumtrees and the seuerall *parcells* of Land called Greate

44. *and* Little Collinbroke *and* of all other the *premisses* being *ffreehold* herein *and* hereby ment *and* intended to be granted released *and* conveyed with Thappurtenances of A good absolute *and* indefeisible estate of
45. Inheritance to him *and* his heires without any manner of *Condicion* Contingency vse or *limitacion* whatsoever whereby to alter change charge evict or determine the same And also that he the
46. said Iohn Sparrow now hath A good estate right title *and* Interest in the said Cobbyhold messuage called Tripps *and* in all other the *premisses* herein mencioned being Cobbyhold to him *and* his heires by
47. Cobby of Court Roll att the will of the Lord according to the Custome of the said mannor of Blacke Notley Hall And also that he the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents now hath in himselfe full power good
48. right *and* Lawfull authority to grant release *and* convey the said messuage called Plumtrees *alias* the Bucke *and* the said Two *parcells* of Land called Great *and* Little Collinbroke *and* all other the *premisses* herein
49. mencioned being *ffreehold* with Thappurtenances vnto the said Iames Coker *and* his heires according to the intent *and* True meaneing of these presents And also that he the said Iames Coker his heires
50. *and* assignes shall *and* may att all times hereafter peaceably *and* quietly have hold vse occupy possess *and* enjoy the said messuage or Tenement called Plumtress *alias* the Bucke *and* the said Two *parcells* of Land called
51. Great *and* Little Collinbroke *and* all *and* euery other the *ffreehold* *premisses* herein mencioned *and* intended to be hereby granted *and* released with Thappurtenances and also the said Customary messuage or
52. Tenement called Tripps *and* all such other parte of the *premisses* herein mencioned *and* intended to be surrendred as are Cobbyhold with Thappurtenances without the lett suite trouble or interrupcion of
53. him the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents his heires or assignes or of the heires or assignes of the said Margaret White or of any other person or persons whatsoever now haueing or which
54. att any time hereafter shall or may haue or clayme to haue any estate right title or Interest of in or to the said *ffreehold* *and* Cobbyhold messuages Lands Tenements or hereditaments *and* *premisses*

55. or of in or to any *parte* thereof by from or vnder them or any of them their or any of theirs estate or estates right title or Interest And also that the said messuage called Plumtrees *alias* the
56. Bucke *and* the said Two *parcells* of Land called Great *and* Little Collinbroke *and* all *and* euery other the *premisses* t[her]ein *and* hereby ment *and* intended to be granted *and* released being *ffreehold* with
57. Thappurtenances and euery *parte* thereof n[ow a]re *and* be *ffree and cleere and* soe att all times hereafter shall [soe] remaine *and* Continue vnto the said James Coker his heires *and* assignes *ffreely and* clerely
58. acquitted *exonerated and* discharged or otherwise vpon reasonable request to be made to the said Iohn Sparrow party to these *presents* his heires *executours administratours and* assignes or to any of them by
59. the said James Coker his heires or assignes well *and* sufficiently saved *and* kept harmesse *and* indemnified by him the said Iohn Sparrow his heires *executours administrators and* assignes of *and* from
60. all former *and* other *guifts grants bargaines sales leases mortgages Iointures and* dowers *and* Namely of *and* from the *Iointure and* dower of *ffrances* now wife of the said Iohn Sparrow party to these
61. *presents* And also of *and* from all *intayles wills statutes merchant and* of the staple *Recognizances Iudgements executions fynes yssues fforfeitures rents charges rents secke arrerages of rent*
62. *and* of *and* from all other titles troubles charges *and* *incombrances whatsoever* had made done committed or occasioned or wittingly or willingly suffered by him the said Iohn Sparrow party
63. to these *presents* or by the said Margarett White or by any other *person or persons* whatsoever by their or either of their meanes cause consent default or *procurement* The Rents *and* services
64. henceforth to growe due *and* become payable to the cheefe Lord or Lords of the *ffe* or fees whereof the said *ffreehold premisses* holden onely excepted *and* foreprized **And** also that the said
65. Copsyhold messuage called Tripps *and* the said Two closes of Land therewithall vsed *and* all other the *premisses* herein mencioned which are Copsyhold now are *and* be And soe shall continue vnto the said

66. James Coker his heires and assignes acquitted *and* discharged of *and* from all former bargaines sales surrenders charges fynes quitrents fforfeitures *and* incombrances whatsoever had made or
67. done or suffered to be done *and* comitted by the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents or by any other person or persons by his meanes cause consent default or procurement The rents *and* services ~~heneefe~~
68. henceforth to growe due *and* become payable for the said Copsyhold messuage *and* other the premisses herein mencioned being Copsyhold to the Lord of the mannor of Blacke Notley hall
69. aforesaid excepted And one Lease of the said messuage called Plumtrees *alias* the Bucke *and* of other the freehold lands *and* Copsyhold lands *and* premisses herein mencioned *and* which are in the
70. occupacion of the said Isaac Grandorge Made by Articles of Agreement bearing date the Seaventeenth day of August 1671 from the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents to the said Isaac
71. Grandorge for the Terme of Sixe yeares from Michaelmas day in the said year of *our* Lord God 1671 att the yearely rent of Thirty pounds payable at the Lady day *and* Michaelmas day yearely
72. dureing the said Terme And also one other Lease of the said Copsyhold messuage called Tripps *and* the Lands *and* other the premisses in the occupacion of the said Timothy Carutt by Indenture
73. [BEGINNING OF INSERTED SHEET] beareing date the Seaven and Twentieth day of November in the yeare of *our* Lord God One Thousand Sixe hundred Sixty *and* eight Made betweene the said Iohn Sparrow of Thone *parte* and the said
74. Timothy Carutt of the other *parte* ffor the Terme of Eighteene yeares from the ffeast day of *Saint* Michael Tharchangell then last past before the the date of the said recited Indenture of Lease att the
75. yearely rent of Sixe pounds payable att the Lady day *and* Michaelmas day yearely dureing the said Terme onely excepted *and* foreprized which said yearely rent of Thirty pounds *and* Sixe pounds shall
76. be henceforth payable to the said James Coker his heires *and* assignes dureing the Continuance of the said seuerall *and* respective Leases herein recited And the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents

77. for himselfe his heires executours administratours *and* assignes *and* for euery of them doth hereby further Covenante promise *and* grant to *and* with the said Iames Coker his heires *and* assignes *and* euery of
78. them That he the said Iohn Sparrow party to these presents his heires *and* assignes And the said ffiances his wife *and* all *and* euery other person *and* persons which now haue or pretend to haue any
79. estate right title or Interest of in or to the said messuage called Plumtrees *alias* the Bucke *and* to the said Two peeces or parcells of Land called Great *and* Little Collinbroke *and* to all other
80. the freehold Lands Tenements *and* premisses herein *and* hereby ment *and* Intended to be granted *and* released with Thappurtenances or to any parte thereof by from or vnder him the said Iohn Sparrow or Margarett White shall *and* will from time/ to time and
81. att all times hereafter vpon the reasonable request and att Thonely Costs *and* Charges in the Law of the said Iames Coker his heires *and* assignes make doe acknowledge suffer execute
82. Levy *and* finish or cause to be made done acknowledged suffered executed Levyed *and* finished vnto the said Iames Coker his heires *and* assignes All *and* euery such further *and* other Lawfull and
83. reasonable act *and* acts thing *and* things devices conveyances and assurances in the Law whatsoever for the further better *and* more perfect *and* absolute conveying assureing *and* suremakeing and
84. confirmeing the said messuage called Plumtrees *alias* the Bucke *and* the said parcells of Land called Great *and* Little Collinbroke *and* all other the premisses aboue mencioned *and* herein *and* hereby
85. intended to be granted *and* released being ffreehold with Thappurtenances vnto the said Iames Coker his heires *and* assignes foreuer Bee it by fyne or fynes ffeoffement or ffeoffements deed or deeds
86. inrolled or not inrolled release confirmacion or otherwise *and* by all *and* euery of the said wayes or meanes or by any other Lawfull *and* reasonable wayes meanes conveyance *and* assurance
87. whatsoever As by him the said Iames Coker his heires or assignes or by his or their Councell learned in the Law shall be reasonbly devised or advised *and* required Soe as the party or p

88. *partyes* required to doe the same be not compelled or compellable to Travaile aboute Thirty Miles from his or their owne dwellings or places of Abode for the doeing thereof And soe as such
89. further assurance doe not conteyne any other or Larger Covenants *and* warranty then are herein mencioned And also that he the said Iohn Sparrow *and* his heires vpon the like reasonable
90. request to be made to him or them by the said James Coker his heires or assignes shall *and* will duly *and* Lawfully according to the Custome of the said Mannor of Blacke Notley hall convey
91. and surrender into the hands of the Lord of the said mannor The said Coppyhold messuage or Tenement called Tripps *and* the said Two closes or *parcells* of Land now therewithall
92. vsed and all other the Customary Lands Tenements hereditaments *and* premisses aboute mencioned in the seuerall occupacions of the said Isaac Grandorge *and* Timothy Carutt with their *and* euery of
93. their appurtenances To the vse of the said James Coker *and* of his heires *and* assignes foreuer to hold to him his heires *and* assignes att the will of the Lord according to the Custome of the same mannor
94. The same Coppyhold premisses att the time of such surrender made being acquitted *and* discharged of all yssues ffynes *and* other duties due *and* payable to the Lord of the said mannor for the
95. same The quitrents *and* fynes for the admittance of the said James Coker his heires *and* assignes to the said Coppyhold premisses Onely excepted And lastly it is hereby fully *and* absolutely
96. condiscended concluded *and* agreed vnto *and* vpon by *and* betweene the said *partyes* to these presents That all *and* euery ffyne and ffynes *and* other assurances which hereafter shall be had made ~~ackno~~
97. acknowledged suffered *and* executed of *and* vpon the said messuage called Plumtrees alias the Bucke *and* all other the ffreehold lands Tenements hereditaments *and* premisses or of *and* vpon any parte
98. thereof by and betweene the said *partyes* or any of them their or any of their heires or assignes shall be *and* shall enure and soe shall be deemed expounded adiudged and taken
99. to be *and* envre to *and* for Thonely sole *and* proper vse *and* behoofe of him the said James Coker *and* of his heires *and* assignes foreuer and to or for none other vse or vses intentions or

100. purposes whatsoever **In Witnes** whereof the *partyes* above named to these *present* Indentures Interchangably have sett their hands *and* Seales the day *and* yeare ffirst aboue written /

PLICA:
Iohn Sparrow (signature)

DORSE:
(top center left)
Sealed *and* delivred in the *presence* of us
W Lyngwood (signature) Thomas Mann (signature)
Iohannes Aylett (signature)
George Stonard (signature)

(center)
Menid that it is agreed betweene the within named Iames Coker and the within named Iohn Sparrow *party* / to these *presents* before then Sealing and deliuery of these *presents* that if he the said Iohn Sparrow shall and / doe produce and deliuer or cause to be deliuered vnto the said Iames Coker his heires *and* assignes the deed or deeds / writeing or writeings uncanceled by which the ffee simple of the ffreehold messuage Lands and Tenements / within mencioned to be granted *and* released now passed and Conveyed out of the within named Richard / Symonds or Iohn Symonds his Brother deceased to the person or persons to whome the same was soe made and / from *and* vnder whom the said Iohn Sparrow doth deriue his title in *and* to the *premisses* That then he the said / Iames Coker his heires or assignes shall not nor will sue or Trouble the said Iohn Sparrow vpon any / of the Covenants within mencioned if the Title of the *premisses* be questioned further then against the / said Iohn Sparrow or his act or the act of the within named Margaret White or the heires of / either of them

Iames Coker (signature)
Iohn Sparrow (signature)

(bottom center right, visible when folded)
MI.
The Conveyance of the Bucke in 1676
Blacke Notley from Mr. Sparrow
to Mr. Coker 22^o April

Trips

Textual Notes

7. The text refers to the agreement detailed in Victoria Ind.Eng.3

15. At the end of line the parchment appears to have been scraped, with the words /are now/ written over one area, and /__ / written over the end of the line
16. Due to folding and creasing, reading of lines 16, 17, 36, 37, 56, and 57, is hampered.
20. The words / all which closes and *parcels* / have been written over an area that has been scraped.
26. The document referred to here has not yet been found extant, though there are a couple of National Archives documents that have Margaret and John White (before his death) in a property dispute in 1656, allied with other members of the Sparrow family in Sible Hedingham.
28. The document referred to here and in line 29 is also not known to be extant.
29. The end of the line has been scraped and covered with 'XX' to fill the line. This is repeated at line 30.
70. The document referred to here has not been found extant; however, the will of Isaac Grandorge is available at the National Archives
74. The document referred to here is Victoria Ind.Eng.5.
- Throughout this document the scribe has used dashes (___) as line fillers to prevent future textual additions
 - The signatures on the dorse of this document help to verify the names and signatures found on Victoria Ind.Eng.3
 - The added text on the dorse of this document is written in the same hand as the contents of this document as well as the contents of Victoria Ind.Eng.3.
 - The additional text block found on the dorse of this document has not been separated in lines in this transcription; however, line breaks have been indicated by a forward slash '/'
 - The mark found on the dorse bottom centre right and visible when folded appears as an 'M'. This mark has no visible connection to the contents of the document, and it appears as though it is from a later period. Possibly the mark is an identification or shelf mark used for easy retrieval.
 - The word /Trips/ visible in the bottom centre right when the document is folded, is written in a distinct and separate hand and ink from other text found on the document
 - The date of 22nd April as found on the dorse (bottom centre right) – the superscript /o/ is the Latinate equivalent of /th/